

Strictly Confidential



**Headman
Interview
Number**

**REPUBLIC OF ZAMBIA
Central Statistical Office**

Community/Headman Survey add-on to the 2008 Third Supplementary Survey

Informed Consent Form for Food Security Cooperative Agreement Surveys in Africa

This survey is part of a team effort at the Central Statistical Office aimed at studying options to improve crop production and marketing, and food consumption for smallholder farmers. Your help in answering these questions is very much appreciated. Your responses will be kept COMPLETELY CONFIDENTIAL to the maximum extent allowable by law. If you choose to participate, you may refuse to answer certain questions, or you may stop participating at any time. You indicate your voluntary consent by participating in this interview: may we begin? If you have questions about this survey, you may contact the Director, CSO headquarters in Lusaka. If you have any questions for Michigan State University about this survey, you may contact Dr. Peter Vasitenko at 517 355 2180.

Introduction:

Thank you for sparing your time to tell us about your village. We wish to get your assessment of a number of problems and opportunities for your village. This survey is part of a team effort at the Central Statistical Office aimed at studying options to improve crop production and marketing, and food consumption for smallholder farmers. Your help in answering these questions is very much appreciated. The questions cover a number of topics about conditions in this village, such as:

Basic Information

- Distances to Selected Services and Infrastructure**
- Village Assets and Business Activities**
- Government Fertilizer and Maize Programmes**
- Access to Government Agricultural Extension Services**
- Information about Land Assets of the Village**
- Trends of Well-Being in the Village**
- Information on Food Assistance**
- Rural Development Investment Priorities**

1.	Province	PROV	
2.	District	DIST	<input style="width: 20px;" type="text"/> <input style="width: 20px;" type="text"/> <input style="width: 20px;" type="text"/>
3.	CSA	CSA	<input style="width: 20px;" type="text"/> <input style="width: 20px;" type="text"/> <input style="width: 20px;" type="text"/>
4.	SEA	SEA	<input style="width: 20px;" type="text"/> <input style="width: 20px;" type="text"/> <input style="width: 20px;" type="text"/>
5.	Village	VIL	<input style="width: 500px;" type="text"/>
7.	What is the name of the headman?	HDMAN	<input style="width: 350px;" type="text"/>
8.	How long has been the headman?	HMYEARS	<input style="width: 100px;" type="text"/>
11.	Enumerator: Is the name of the headman the same as the village name?	1=Yes-> Go to next page 2=No	SAME <input style="width: 100px;" type="text"/>
12.	(IF Q11 = 2) Do you live within the SEA boundaries?	1=Yes-> Go to next page 2=No	LIVSEA <input style="width: 100px;" type="text"/>
13.	(IF Q13 = 2) How many kilometers from the SEA boundary do you live?	KMSEA	<input style="width: 100px;" type="text"/>
14.	ASSIGNMENT RECORD		
	a. Name of Enumerator	ENCODE	<input style="width: 50px;" type="text"/> <input style="width: 50px;" type="text"/> <input style="width: 50px;" type="text"/> Date completed
	b. Name of Supervisor	SPCODE	<input style="width: 50px;" type="text"/> <input style="width: 50px;" type="text"/> <input style="width: 50px;" type="text"/> Date checked
	c. Name of DEO	DECODE	<input style="width: 50px;" type="text"/> <input style="width: 50px;" type="text"/> <input style="width: 50px;" type="text"/> Date entered
			Day/ Mon/ Year

SECTION 1: BASIC INFORMATION

1.1 What is the name of your constituency?		C11
1.2. What is the name of your ward?		C12
1.3. In what year was this village (physical structure) established in this area? <i>(Enumerator: if the headman does not know at all, record -9. If the established year was before 1950 but the headman is not sure of the exact year, record 1950.)</i>		C13
1.4 What is the headman’s estimate of the number of households in this village?		C14

Enumerator: Tell the respondent that we now would like to know about some common practices of this village for marriage and inheritance of land use rights?

1.5. At marriage , what is the dominant custom in this village regarding spousal movement? <i>1= wife required to move to live in the man’s family- (virilocal) 2= husband required to move to live in the woman’s family- (uxorilocal)</i>		C15
1.6. Which side of the family makes most of the decisions regarding the welfare of the children ? <i>1=Husband’s family 2=Wife’s family 3=Both families compromise</i>		C16
1.7a. When a male parent death occurs, which side of the family assumes responsibility for handling inheritance issues ? <i>1=Husband’s family 2=Wife’s family 3=Both families compromise</i>		C17a
1.7b. When a female parent death occurs, which side of the family assumes responsibility for handling inheritance issues ? <i>1=Husband’s family 2=Wife’s family 3=Both families compromise</i>		C17b
1.8 If a male head of household dies , who would get the rights to the homestead and crop land assuming he had a wife and adult children ? 1=Spouse (wife) 5=Wife’s brother 2=Eldest adult son 6=Goes back to the village for headman to re-allocate 3=Eldest adult daughter 7=Any adult child 4=Brothers of deceased 8=Other (specify) _____		C18
1.9 If a male head of household dies and there are only young children and wife , who gets the rights to the homestead and crop land ? 1=Spouse (wife) 5=Wife’s brother 2=Eldest young son 6=Goes back to the village for headman to re-allocate 3=Eldest adult daughter 7=Any adult child 4=Brothers of deceased 8=Other (specify) _____		C19
1.10 Upon the death of a female household head (with a husband alive) with young children who will inherit most of the homestead and crop land ? 1=Woman’s brother 4= Children’s care-taker 2= Back to the village 5=Other (specify) _____ 3=Husband		C110
1.11 Upon the death of a widow with young children who will inherit most of the homestead and crop land ? 1=Woman’s brother 3= Children’s care-taker 2= Back to the village 4=Other specify _____		C111

SECTION 2: DISTANCE TO SELECTED SERVICES AND INFRASTRUCTURE

Enumerator: Tell the respondent that we now want to know about how far key services and infrastructure are from the centre of the village. Record distances in kilometres. If the service or facility is within the village enter 0.

Table 2.1 Distance to key services *Reference period: Current*

2.1 From the central part of this village, how many kilometers is it to the NEAREST? (Does not have to be within the SEA)	Distance in Km 1 mile=1.6 Kilometres Enumerator: If in Village enter 0	
a) Boma		C21a
b) Tarmac/tarred road		C21b
c) Road useable for bus/truck traffic year round		C21c
d) FRA buying / collection point		C21d
e) Place where you can board public transport (bus stop, rail station)		C21e
f) Point where you can receive mobile cell phone network services		C21f
g) Point where you can sell crops to private buyers		C21g
h) Market place with many buyers and sellers of locally-produced agricultural products		C21h
i) Basic school		C21i
j) High school		C21j
k) Clinic/health centre		C21k
l) Bank		C21l
m) Borehole		C21m
n) Agricultural camp officer		C21n

Enumerator Notes:

SECTION 3: VILLAGE ASSETS AND BUSINESS ACTIVITIES

Enumerator: Tell the respondent that you would like to know more about the people living in this village with vehicles.

Table 3.1 Village assets *Reference period: Current*

3.1 How many people living in this village own a working	Number of people <i>Enumerator: Enter 0 if none</i>	
a) truck bigger than a pickup – e.g. canter (above 1 ton)		C31a
b) pickup – e.g. Hilux, minibus (about a ton)		C31b
c) car – e.g. Corolla (below a ton)		C31c

Enumerator: Tell the respondent that you would like to know more about the people living in this village who are involved in the business of traders selling crops and fertilizer.

Table 3.21 Business activities *Reference period: Current*

3.21 How many people living in this village are in the business of buying and selling	Number of people <i>Enumerator: Enter 0 if</i>	
a) Maize grain during the hunger season (December to Mid- March)		C321a
b) Cassava		C321b
c) Fresh fruits and vegetables		C321c
d) Fertilizer		C321d

Table 3.22 Business activities 5 years ago (before 2003) *Reference period: 5 years ago*

3.22 Five (5) years ago before 2003, how many of the people living in this village made a business as traders buying and selling	Number of people <i>Enumerator: Enter 0 if none</i>	
a) Maize		C322a
b) Cassava		C322b
c) Fruits and vegetables		C322c
d) Fertilizer		C322d

3.3 How many grain millers (chigayos) operate within 10 kilometers of this village now ?		C33
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3.4 How many places are there within 10 kilometers where farmers can go to sell crops in the harvest season now ?		C34
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3.5 Is it easier, more difficult, or the same now for farmers to find private crop buyers in this village than it was 5 years ago ?		C35
<i>1= easier 2= more difficult 3= same</i>		

Enumerator Notes:

SECTION 4: GOVERNMENT FERTILIZER AND MAIZE MARKETING PROGRAMMES

4.1 Fertilizer support program (FSP) and the private fertilizer market

Enumerator: Tell the respondent that we would like him/her to help us understand how well the fertilizer support program (FSP) and the private fertilizer market are serving the households in this village currently and in the recent past.

Table 4.1 Fertilizer support program (FSP) and the private fertilizer market

Agricultural Season		Did the government deliver/distribute FSP fertilizer in this village during the agricultural season? <i>1=Yes 2=No → go to C41c</i>	As far as you can recall, was the government FSP fertilizer delivered on time or late during the agricultural season? <i>1= on time 2=late 3=cannot recall</i>	As far as you recall during the agricultural season was fertilizer available for purchase from traders or businesses who routinely sell fertilizers <i>1=Yes 2=No 3=Do not recall</i>	As far as you recall during the agricultural season, did any organization distribute free fertilizer and/or seed? <i>1=Yes 2=No</i>
AGSEA		C41a	C41b	C41c	C41d
2007/2008	1				
2006/2007	2				

4.2	Based upon what you know of private traders , would you expect farmers in this village to have more fertilizer available at competitive prices , if there was no fertilizer support program ? <i>1= Yes 2= No 3=Do not know</i>	C42
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4.3	Is it part of the headman’s responsibility to	<i>1= Yes 2=No</i>	
a)	Monitor the government fertilizer program and help your village farmers get fair access to the fertilizer from the program ?		C43a
b)	Promote improved performance of the programme (e.g., promote timely delivery of fertilizer)?		C43b

Enumerator notes:

Enumerator: If the village does not participate in the Government Fertilizer Subsidy Program (FSP) go to Q4.5.

Enumerator: If the village participates, ask the respondent whether he/she agrees or disagrees with each of the following statements about the performance of the Government Fertilizer Subsidy Program?

4.4 Do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the performance of the Government Fertilizer Subsidy Program	<i>Enumerator: Enter appropriate code.</i> <i>1= Agree 2= Disagree 3=Cannot tell</i>	
a) Farm incomes have improved as a result of FSP.		C44a
b) Farmers' asset base has been rebuilt as a result of FSP.		C44b
c) Surplus maize production has increased as a result of FSP.		C44c
d) Competition in fertilizer distribution has increased as a result of FSP.		C44d
e) If FSP is phased out , the private sector will effectively fill the gap .		C44e
f) Farmers are better organized in cooperatives and associations now than 4 years ago .		C44f
g) FSP fertilizer only reaches those farmers who are actively involved in farming .		C44g
h) More farmers are reselling FSP fertilizer now than 3 years ago .		C44h
i) Farmers getting fertilizer are not getting extension support on how to use fertilizer.		C44i
j) FSP operations are not supervised .		C44j
k) FSP fertilizer is reaching only the better off in this village compared to 3 years ago .		C44k
l) FSP fertilizer is reaching the same farmers, within a cooperative, year in and year out .		C44l

Enumerator: Ask the respondent whether he/she agrees or disagrees with each of the following statements about the performance of the Food Reserve Agency

4.5 Do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about the performance of the Food Reserve Agency (FRA)?	<i>Enumerator Enter appropriate code</i> <i>1= Agree 2= Disagree</i>	
a) Selling to FRA has become easier now compared to 3 years .		C45a
b) On average, FRA is now paying farmers on time compared to 3 years ago .		C45b
c) The price offered by FRA is better now compared to 3 years ago .		C45c
d) The FRA price is now encouraging private traders to raise the prices they pay to local farmers for their crops.		C45d
e) FRA is buying more maize now from farmers in this village compared to 3 years ago .		C45e
f) FRA is strict on grades and standards for products they buy .		C45f
g) FRA only buys maize from a few of the farmers in the village who want to sell .		C45g
h) The village knows when FRA will begin buying .		C45h

4.61	Are there months of the year when your village would wish to buy maize grain to mill into mealie meal, but grain is not available in this area to buy? <i>1=Yes 2=No → go to Q4.7</i>		C461
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4.62	What are the 3 most common months when maize grain (for milling into meal) is not available in this area when the village would want to buy? <i>1=Jan, 2=Feb, 3=Mar, 4=Apr, 5=May, 6=Jun, 7=July, 8=Aug, 9=Sep, 10=Oct, 11=Nov, 12=Dec</i>		C462a
			C462b
			C462c

4.7	Are most households in this area owning more cattle or less or the same compared to 5 years ago ? <i>1= more now 2=less 3=same</i>		C47
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4.8	Are most households in this area owning more of other livestock or less or the same compared to 5 years ago ? <i>1= more now 2=less 3=same</i>		C48
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Enumerator Notes:

SECTION 5. ACCESS TO GOVERNMENT AGRICULTURAL EXTENSION SERVICE

Enumerator: Tell the respondent that you would like to now know more about access to government agricultural extension services in this village

5.1 In the past 5 years, how often did a government extension officer (camp officer) organize meetings / field days for the farmers in the village?		C51
<i>1 = extension officer stays in the village 5=at least once every 6 months</i> <i>2= once a month 6=at least once a year</i> <i>3= more than once a month 7=never ->go to section 6</i> <i>4= at least once every 3 months</i>		

5.2 In your opinion has the camp officer’s programs / activities contributed to general improvement of agriculture in this village ?		C52
<i>1= improved 2= not improved → skip to section 6</i>		

5.3 If agriculture has improved, please tell us which extension programs / activities were conducted in this village.	<i>Enumerator: Enter 1=Yes or 2=No.</i>	
Extension programs/activities	<i>1=Yes 2=No</i>	
a) Use of ripping		C53a
b) Use of pot holing		C53b
c) Use of residue management		C53c
d) Use of recommended/improved seed		C53d
e) Use of specific fertilizer rates		C53e
f) Timely planting		C53f
g) Timely weeding		C53g
h) Pest management		C53h
i) Supplemental irrigation		C53i
j) Crop rotation		C53j
k) Improved fallow		C53k
l) Other (specify) _____		C53l

SECTION 6. LAND

Enumerator: Tell the respondent that you would like to know more about land assets of the village.

6.1	Assuming these 10 stones/sticks represent the total land under the jurisdiction of this village , can you allocate them based on how much of this land is? Exclude state land.	Number of Stones/Sticks	
	Allocated to individual households?		C61a
	Unallocated land (under village authorities)		C61b
		Total = 10	

		Number of Stones/Sticks	
6.2	<i>(Ask if C61b > 0)</i> Assuming these 10 stones/sticks represents the total unallocated land , what is the proportion of land that is suitable for crop production ?		C62

6.3	If the demand for land exceeds the land available within the current boundaries of the village , does land suitable for cultivation exist within the Chiefdom? <i>1= Yes 2= No</i>		C63
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6.4	Would someone currently farming in the village be able to obtain additional land for crop production ? <i>1=Yes 2=No</i>		C64
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Enumerator: Tell the respondent that we would like him/her to help us understand better the conditions that influence the allocation of more land to different households who live in this village?

Table 6.5a: Marital Status

6.51	Is MARITAL STATUS important in influencing your decision to allocate additional land to households who live in this village ?	<i>1= Yes 2=No → Skip to 6.53</i>		C651
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6.52	Presented with the following MARITAL STATUS categories who would you give the first, second, third, fourth and fifth priority when allocating more land to people living in your village? <i>Enumerator: Enter 1 for first priority, 2 for second priority and so on:</i>		Priority	
		a=Never married		C652a
		b=Newly wedded		C652b
		c=Person has been in marriage for more than 1 year		C652c
		d=Widowed		C652d
	e=Divorced		C652e	

Table 6.5b: Gender of Household head

6.53	Is GENDER OF HOUSEHOLD HEAD important in influencing your decision to allocate additional land to households who live in this village ?	<i>1= Yes 2=No → Skip to 6.55</i>		C653
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6.54	Presented with the following GENDER OF HOUSEHOLD HEAD categories who would you give the first priority when allocating more land to people living in your village? <i>Enumerator Enter 1 for first priority, 2 for second priority</i>		Priority	
		a=Female headed household		C654a
		b=Male headed household		C654b

Table 6.5c: Size of family

6.55	Is SIZE OF FAMILY important in influencing your decision to allocate additional land to households who live in this village ?	<i>1= Yes 2=No → Skip to 6.57</i>		C655
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6.56	Presented with the following SIZE OF FAMILY categories who would you give the first priority when allocating more land to people living in your village? <i>Enumerator: Enter 1 for first priority, 2 for second priority</i>		Priority	
		a=Small family		C656a
		b=Large family		C656b

Table 6.5d: Relationship with village authorities

6.57	Is the RELATIONSHIP WITH VILLAGE AUTHORITIES important in influencing your decision to allocate additional land to households who live in this village?	<i>1= Yes 2=No → Skip to 6.59</i>		C657
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6.58	Presented with the following RELATIONSHIP WITH VILLAGE AUTHORITIES categories who would you give the first priority when allocating more land to people living in your village? <i>Enumerator: Enter 1 for first priority, 2 for second priority</i>		Priority	
		a=Male head or spouse closely related to village authorities		C658a
		b=Female head or spouse closely related to village authorities		C658b

Table 6.5e: Wealth Status

6.59	Is the WEALTH STATUS important in influencing your decision to allocate additional land to households who live in this village?	<i>1= Yes 2=No → Skip to 6.6</i>		C659
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6.591	Presented with the following WEALTH STATUS categories who would you give the first priority when allocating more land to people living in your village? <i>Enter 1 for first priority, 2 for second priority</i>		Priority	
		a=Relatively poor household		C6591a
		b=Relatively wealthy households		C6591b

Enumerator: Tell the respondent that we would like him/her to help us understand better the conditions that influence the allocation of land for free to someone from outside the village wishing to settle in this village and build a homestead.

6.6	If there is land available for allocation in this village , can someone from outside the village wishing to settle in this village be allocated land by the headman for free to build a homestead? <i>1=Yes 2=No → Skip to 6.8</i>		C66
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Table 6.7a: Marital Status

6.71	Is MARITAL STATUS important in influencing your decision to allocate land for free to someone from outside the village wishing to settle in this village and build a homestead?	<i>1= Yes 2= No → Skip to 6.73</i>		C671
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6.72	Presented with the following MARITAL STATUS categories who would you give the first, second, third, fourth and fifth priority when allocating land allocate land for free to someone from outside the village wishing to settle in this village and build a homestead? <i>Enumerator: Enter 1 for first priority, 2 for second priority and so on</i>		Priority	
		a=Never married		C672a
		b=Newly wedded		C672b
		c=Person has been in marriage for more than 1 year		C672c
		d=Widowed		C672d
		e=Divorced		C672e

Table 6.7b: Gender of Household head

6.73	Is GENDER OF HOUSEHOLD HEAD important in influencing your decision to allocate land for free to someone from outside the village wishing to settle in this village and build a homestead?	<i>1= Yes 2=No → Skip to 6.75</i>		C673
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6.74	Presented with the following GENDER OF HOUSEHOLD HEAD categories who would you give the first priority when allocating land for free to someone from outside the village wishing to settle in this village and build a homestead? <i>Enumerator: Enter 1 for first priority, 2 for second priority</i>		Priority	
		a=Female headed household		C674a
		b=Male headed household		C674b

Table 6.7c: Size of family

6.75	Is SIZE OF FAMILY important in influencing your decision to allocate land for <u>free to someone from outside the village</u> wishing to settle in this village and build a homestead?	<i>1= Yes 2=No → Skip to 6.77</i>		C675
6.76	Presented with the following SIZE OF FAMILY categories who would you give the first priority when allocating land for <u>free to someone from outside the village</u> wishing to settle in this village and build a homestead? <i>Enumerator: Enter 1 for first priority, 2 for second priority</i>		Priority	
		a=Small family		C676a
		b=Large family		C676b

Table 6.7d: Relationship with village authorities

6.77	Is the RELATIONSHIP WITH VILLAGE AUTHORITIES important in influencing your decision to allocate land for <u>free to someone from outside the village</u> wishing to settle in this village and build a homestead?	<i>1= Yes 2=No → Skip to 6.79</i>		C77
6.78	Presented with the following RELATIONSHIP WITH VILLAGE AUTHORITIES categories who would you give the first priority when allocating land for <u>free to someone from outside the village</u> wishing to settle in this village and build a homestead? <i>Enumerator: Enter 1 for first priority, 2 for second priority:</i>		Priority	
		a=Male head or spouse closely related to village authorities		C678a
		b=Female head or spouse closely related to village authorities		C678b

Table 6.7e: Wealth Status

6.79	Is the WEALTH STATUS important in influencing your decision to allocate land for <u>free to someone from outside the village</u> wishing to settle in this village and build a homestead?	<i>1= Yes 2=No → Skip to 6.8</i>		C679
6.791	Presented with the following WEALTH STATUS categories who would you give the first priority when allocating land for <u>free to someone from outside the village</u> wishing to settle in this village and build a homestead? <i>Enumerator: Enter 1 for first priority, 2 for second priority</i>		Priority	
		a=Relatively poor household		C6791a
		b=Relatively wealthy households		C671b

Enumerator: Tell the respondent that we would like him/her to help us understand better the conditions that influence the allocation of land for free to someone from outside the village wishing to **settle in this village and build a **homestead and crop fields**.**

6.8	If there is land available for allocation in this village , can someone from outside the village wishing to settle in this village be allocated land by the headman for free to build a <u>homestead and crop fields</u> ?	<i>1=Yes 2=No → Skip to 6.9</i>		C68
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Table 6.8a: Marital Status

6.81	Is MARITAL STATUS important in influencing your decision to allocate land for <u>free to someone from outside the village</u> wishing to settle in this village and build a homestead and crop fields ?	<i>1= Yes 2=No → Skip to 6.83</i>		C681
6.82	Presented with the following MARITAL STATUS categories who would you give the first, second, third, fourth and fifth priority when allocating land allocate land for <u>free to someone from outside the village</u> wishing to settle in this village and build a homestead and crop fields ? <i>Enumerator: Enter 1 for first priority, 2 for second priority and so on:</i>		Priority	
		a=Never married		C682a
		b=Newly wedded		C682b
		c=Person has been in marriage for more than 1 year		C682c
		d=Widowed		C682d
e=Divorced		C682e		

Table 6.8b: Gender of Household head

6.83	Is GENDER OF HOUSEHOLD HEAD important in influencing your decision to allocate land for free to someone from outside the village wishing to settle in this village and build a homestead and crop fields ?	1= Yes 2=No → Skip to 6.85		C683
6.84	Presented with the following GENDER OF HOUSEHOLD HEAD categories who would you give the first priority when allocating land for free to someone from outside the village wishing to settle in this village and build a homestead and crop fields ? <i>Enumerator: Enter 1 for first priority, 2 for second priority:</i>		Priority	
		a=Female headed household		C684a
		b=Male headed household		C684b

Table 6.8c: Size of family

6.85	Is SIZE OF FAMILY important in influencing your decision to allocate land for free to someone from outside the village wishing to settle in this village and build a homestead and crop fields ?	1= Yes 2=No → Skip to 6.87		C685
6.86	Presented with the following SIZE OF FAMILY categories who would you give the first priority when allocating land for free to someone from outside the village wishing to settle in this village and build a homestead and crop fields ? <i>Enumerator: Enter 1 for first priority, 2 for second priority:</i>		Priority	
		a=Small family		C686a
		b=Large family		C686b

Table 6.8d: Relationship with village authorities

6.87	Is the RELATIONSHIP WITH VILLAGE AUTHORITIES important in influencing your decision to allocate land for free to someone from outside the village wishing to settle in this village and build a homestead and crop fields ?	1= Yes 2=No → Skip to 6.89		C687
6.88	Presented with the following RELATIONSHIP WITH VILLAGE AUTHORITIES categories who would you give the first priority when allocating land for free to someone from outside the village wishing to settle in this village and build a homestead and crop fields ? <i>Enumerator: Enter 1 for first priority, 2 for second priority:</i>		Priority	
		a=Male head or spouse closely related to village authorities		C688a
		b=Female head or spouse closely related to village authorities		C688b

Table 6.8e: Wealth Status

6.89	Is the WEALTH STATUS important in influencing your decision to allocate land for free to someone from outside the village wishing to settle in this village and build a homestead and crop fields ?	1= Yes 2=No → Skip to 6.9		C689
6.891	Presented with the following WEALTH STATUS categories who would you give the first priority when allocating land for free to someone from outside the village wishing to settle in this village and build a homestead and crop fields ? <i>Enumerator: Enter 1 for first priority, 2 for second priority:</i>		Priority	
		a=Relatively poor household		C6891a
		b=Relatively wealthy households		C6891b

Enumerator: Tell the respondent that we would like him/her to help us understand the conditions that influence the allocation of village land for sale to people from outside this village.

6.9	Can you (the headman) sell, on behalf of the chief, unallocated land to someone from outside this village? <i>1=Yes 2=No -> go to Q6.10</i>		C69
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Table 6.9a: Gender of Household head

6.91	Is GENDER OF HOUSEHOLD HEAD important in influencing your decision when selling land to people from outside the village? <i>1= Yes 2=No → Skip to 6.93</i>		C691a
6.92	Presented with the following GENDER OF HOUSEHOLD HEAD categories who would you give the first priority when selling land to people from outside the village? <i>Enumerator: Enter 1 for first priority, 2 for second priority</i>	Priority	
		a=Female headed household	C692a
		b=Male headed household	C692b

Table 6.9b: Relationship with village authorities

6.93	Is the RELATIONSHIP WITH VILLAGE AUTHORITIES important in influencing your decision when selling land to people from outside the village? <i>1= Yes 2=No → Skip to 6.95</i>		C693
6.94	Presented with the following RELATIONSHIP WITH VILLAGE AUTHORITIES categories who would you give the first priority when selling land to people from outside the village? <i>Enumerator: Enter 1 for first priority, 2 for second priority</i>	Priority	
		a=Male head or spouse closely related to village authorities	C694a
		b=Female head or spouse closely related to village authorities	C694b

Table 6.9c: Wealth Status

6.95	Is the WEALTH STATUS important in influencing your decision when selling land to people from outside the village? <i>1= Yes 2=No → Skip to 6.10</i>		C695
6.96	Presented with the following WEALTH STATUS categories who would you give the first priority when selling land to people from outside the village? <i>Enumerator: Enter 1 for first priority, 2 for second priority</i>	Priority	
		a=Relatively poor household	C696a
		b=Relatively wealthy households	C696b

6.10	Do you think the transfer of land from the chief to land under title deed is a good or bad policy? <i>1=Good → Skip to question 6.12 2=Bad</i>		C610
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6.11	What do you think is the most important reason why transfer of land from the chief to land under title deed is a 'Bad' policy? <i>1=strips poor households of use rights 4=encourages corruption 2=traditional authorities lose power and influence 5=other (specify) _____ 3=start paying ground rates (taxes)</i>		C611
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6.12	<i>(Enumerator: Ask if Q6.10 = 1)</i> What do you think is the most important reason why transfer of land from the chief to land under title deed is a 'Good' policy? <i>1=you get collateral 4=promotes gender equity in land access 2=easier to transfer or sell 5=reduces land conflicts 3=security of tenure 6=other (specify) _____</i>		C612
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SECTION 7. TRENDS

Enumerator: Tell the respondent that we would like to ask some questions about changes over time that influence the well-being of the people in your village.

Table 7.1: Changes over time which influence the well being of rural people

7.1 Which of the following statements about your village do you agree strongly, agree, are neutral, disagree or strongly disagree. “Comparing now with ten (10) years ago , respond to the following statements”.	1=Agree 2=Neutral 3=Disagree	
a) Crop yields are improving over time		C71a
b) We are using improved seeds that improve yields		C71b
c) More of us are using ripping techniques		C71c
d) More of us are using potholing techniques		C71d
e) More of us are planting on time		C71e
f) More of us are weeding on time		C71f
g) Wood fuel is becoming more difficult to find		C71g
h) Formal employment outside the village is more available		C71h
i) There are increasing numbers of households in the village that cannot produce enough food to eat and have to rely on the market		C71i
j) There are increasing numbers of households in the village that cannot produce or buy sufficient food to meet their needs		C71j
k) Women access to land, property rights are improving		C71k
l) More girls are now enrolled in school		C71l
m) The proportion of worse-off households has increased.		C71m
n) The proportion of better-off households has increased.		C71n
o) Number households experiencing disease related deaths has increased		C71o
p) Health services to assist households with members afflicted by AIDS is improving		C71p
q) Education is providing new opportunities for our young people to earn higher incomes		C71q
r) More people are moving from this village to the cities than are moving to this village.		C71r
s) The population of game animals is increasing.		C71s
t) Pasture land is decreasing		C71t
u) Thatching grass is becoming scarce.		C71u
v) Forest land is decreasing		C71v
w) Water for domestic use is readily available.		C71w

Enumerator Notes:

SECTION 8: FOOD ASSISTANCE

8.1 Assuming these 20 stones/sticks represent the total number of households in this village, about how many of these households are unable to produce or buy enough food to meet the needs of the household during a normal agricultural production year?		C81
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Enumerator: Using the number of stones/sticks reported in 8.1 ask the respondent to assign the proportion

8.1.1

Of these households who are unable to meet their needs , can you help us to allocate them according to their most important category problems ?	<i>Enumerator: The Total should equal number of stones recorded in Q 8.1</i> Number of Stones/Sticks	
a) Too little land		C811a
b) Not enough resources to obtain needed inputs such as fertilizer, seeds, etc.		C811b
c) Not enough knowledge or unwillingness to work hard		C811c
Labor Shortage		
d) As a result of poor health		C811d
e) No draught power		C811e
f) In general (not a result of poor health)		C811f
<i>Enumerator: Total stones/sticks must be the same number as in Q8.1</i> TOTAL		

Enumerator: Tell the respondent that we would like to ask some questions about food assistance received in the village in the past 2 years.

8.2 Has the community received food aid from outside the village in the past 2 years ? <i>1=Yes 2=No → skip to SECTION 9</i>		C82
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8.3 If Yes, who received food aid?	<i>1= Yes 2= No</i>	
a) Elderly people		C83a
b) Orphans		C83b
c) Widow headed households		C83c
d) Child headed households		C83d
e) Only households registered as needy		C83e
f) Equal share to all households		C83f
g) Households with terminally ill patients		C83g
h) Households with disabled members		C83h
i) Households with mentally sick members		C83i

8.4 Who makes the decisions on food aid allocation within the village ?	<i>1= Yes 2= No</i>	
a) The agency providing the aid		C84a
b) The village headman		C84b
c) Government agency		C84c
d) Committee from the village		C84d

8.5. In most cases when food aid is distributed in this area, do you think it is distributed to the people who really need it? <i>1=Yes 2=No 3=Mostly</i>		C85
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SECTION 9: RURAL DEVELOPMENT INVESTMENT PRIORITIES

Enumerator: Tell the respondent that we would like him/her to assist in ranking various alternative development investments if the village was given a grant. Read out the list of projects and ask the respondent to rank the projects in order of most important to least important for up to 5 projects.

Table 9.1 Rural development investment priorities

Projects		<p><i>Enumerator: Read out list to respondent and ask him/her to rank the order of most important to least important for the 5 projects</i></p> <p>If the village is given a grant to spend on various village development projects, from this list, which are the 5 most important projects that you would fund? Please rank your choices.</p> <p><i>(1= most important 5 = least important)</i></p>
PCHOICE		C91a
Improved roads to the village	1	
Primary school (grades 1-7 only)	2	
Basic school (grades 1-9)	3	
High school (grades 10-12)	4	
Community grain storage facility	5	
Electrical power to the village	6	
Improved access to safe and clean water	7	
Develop irrigation	8	
Improved extension service	9	
Efforts to develop seed varieties	10	
Provide food assistance to the most in need	11	
A fund to make small loans	12	
Efforts to improve livestock breeds	13	
Improved Health center	14	
Fertilizer subsidizes	15	
Dams to contain water	16	

Enumerator: Finally discuss with the headman the problem of determining the status of homesteads where it is not possible to contact anyone in the household. Does he know of abandoned homesteads in his village...etc? (Write note below).

Enumerator Notes: